



中國人民大學  
RENMIN UNIVERSITY OF CHINA

# 中国高等教育的结构性改革

## Structural Reform of Higher Education in China

伊志宏

中国人民大学副校长 金融学教授

**YI Zhihong**

VP for International Affairs

Professor of Finance





**Development Achievements in HE**

**Challenges Facing HE**

**Reforms Restructuring HE**



# Development Achievements in HE

- Total Enrollment of Students  
36.47 million, 17.5% increase than 2010
- Gross Enrollment Rate  
40%, 13.5% increase than 2010.  
expected to 50% in 2019.
- Number of Regular HE Institutions & Adult colleges  
2852, 2<sup>nd</sup> largest in the world



# Development Achievements in HE

- International Accreditation & Ranking



# Challenges Facing HE

- Uneven in Quality Assurance
- Homogeneous in Operation of Institutions
- Imbalanced in Resource Allocation



## Reforms Restructuring HE

- 2012, *Opinions on Improving the Quality of Higher Education*, MOE
- 2014, initiated *Comprehensive Reform of HE*, MOE
- 2015, *First-class University and First-class Discipline Construction Overall Plan*, the State Council



## Reforms Restructuring HE

- Promote the Development of Applied Technical College

600+ local universities & colleges  
transformed into ATCs

734 private universities & colleges

ATCs account for about 50% in HE



# Reforms Restructuring HE

- Deepen the Professional Degree Postgraduate Education

Expected PDPE enrollment rate 60% in 2020

docking industry demand





# Reforms Restructuring HE

- Put forward First-class University and First-class Discipline Construction

FCU-FCD plan = “985”+”211”

- 2020 several FCU-FCD
- 2030 more FCU-FCD
- 2050 HE Power



# Reforms Restructuring HE





**Thank you !**

