

CULTURES AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Euroafrican Master on Social Sciences of Development

What is CUDA?

- CUDA is a platform of afroeuropean university cooperation nourished by 8 universities: U. Antananarivo, U. Barcelona, U. Cheikh Anta Diop, U. Lleida, U. Pompeu Fabra, U. Ramon Llull, U. Rovira i Virgili, U. Yaoundé I.
- Its initial core is a master on social sciences of development, taught simultaneously in 4 campus: Cameroon, Madagascar, Senegal and Spain (Catalonia).

http://www.urv.cat/masters_oficials/en_africa.html





CUDA is a civil society & university joint project

GOALS

- To introduce cultural factors in African university curricula, from indigenous knowledge to traditional governance.
- To reinforce African universities structures, promoting the qualified renovation of its scholar staff.
- To promote durable research and cooperation synergies between African and European scholars and students (future work teams).

PROGRESSIVE AND OPEN

- Phase 1: Common Design (2009-2010)
- Phase 2: Courses implementation (2010-2012, 2012-2014)
- Phase 3: Common virtual training platform (2014-1015)
- Phase 4: Single title
- Later on: Much more than a master.

Phase 1: 2009-2010 COMMON DESIGN

- . Summing up of perspectives: meetings in Barcelona, Dakar and Antananarivo.
- . A single scholar axe: the need to incorporate local knowledge in development training.
- . A single studies planning.



- . Background: previous strong personal and research links (ARDA)
- Funding: Institut Catalunya-Àfrica (promotion), Agència Catalana de Cooperació per al Desenvolupament

Phase 2: 2010-2012 / 2012/2014 COURSES IMPLEMENTATION

- . Actual teaching in 4 campus
- . Professors exchange (first level)
- . Synchronization (in progress)
- . Common training activities (2014)



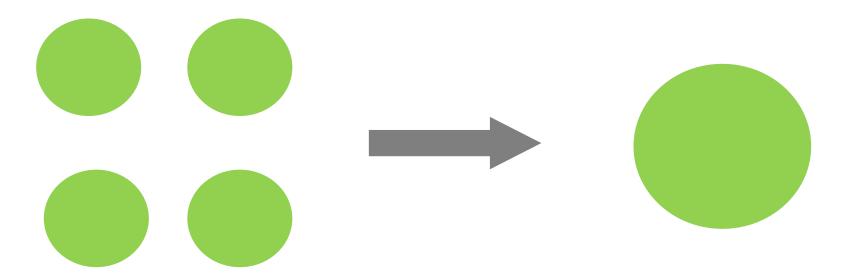
- . Background: experience in EEES adaptation, previous local masters
- . Funding: Registration Fees, Ministry of Science (MICINN; only 2010-2011), convergence of activities. Considering UE callings for next phases.

Phase 3: 2014-2015

COMMMON VIRTUAL PLATFORM

Phase 4: > 2015

A SINGLE TITLE



4 campus
Common programmes
and resources

A single scholar space

Much more than a master!

CUDA is already inspiring "spin-off" initiatives:

- Student postmaster collaboration (Wiriko...)
- . Research networks (SACUDA...)
- . Survey of new members (Mozambique, UE...)



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Learnings and challenges

- Crisis is not a definite obstacle is personal commitments are strong in all the partner institutions. Incorporation of young scholars is a key question.
- Private involvement (Institute Catalunya-Africa) is decisive to maintain the project during the difficult moments, but CUDA and cooperation with Africa have to rely on a strong public policy. UE institutions should send clearer and louder messages to member governments (eventually to Spanish and Catalan ones) promoting interuniversity and euroafrican collaborations.

Learnings and challenges (cont.)

- Funding instability is a source of inefficacy and a brake for any project with Africa. Resolving funding challenges and shortages is a dynamic and creative enterprise that requires:
 - . convergence and expenses-sharing with other activities (CUIMPB, JGD, ICA, African Insights...);
 - network operating and mentality (ARDA, SACUDA...), with specific support to African partners (infrastructure and wage deficits...);
 - . lobbying for a stronger cooperation commitment of European (and Spanish) Universities, providing administrative support and logistic facilities to projects;
 - . asking for clear rules and incentives for interuniversity arrangements in "CUDA centres (reinvestment of fees, scholar acknowledgement of tasks...);
 - . studying the addition of European partners, in order to reinforce the project and attend UE calls.

Learnings and challenges (end)

- Diverse administrative cultures (including scholar calendar, bureaucratic links and rhythms, fees...) require flexibility and ask at the same time for a very resilient organizing scheme in CUDA (or any other afroeuropean project). This should be taken into account by European education and research officers.
- Diversity management is not a straight forward matter, but it is the key of African development, university knowledge production and transfer comprised.

Thank you!

Albert Roca (University of Lleida) CUDA Coordination